

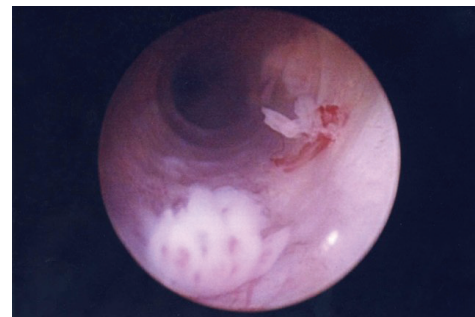
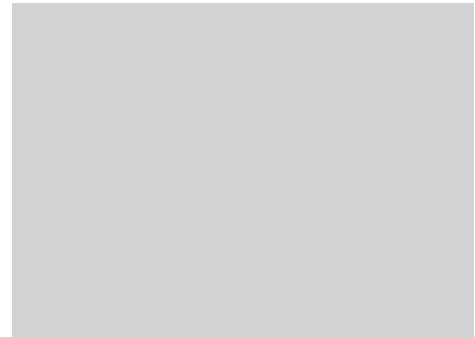
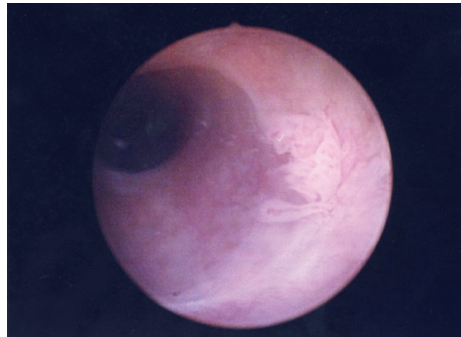
Intra Urethral Human Papillomavirus Related Warts Following Urinary Tract Instrumentation

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A 68 years old man with a history of a G3pT1 transitional cell carcinoma (TCC) with a carcinoma in situ component of his bladder was noted to have intraurethral tumor on follow-up flexible cystoscopy (Figures 1 and 2), with the suspicion of recurrence of his TCC being raised. These lesions were resected via rigid cystoscopy and examined in histopathology, where a diagnosis of papillary squamous warts was made. It subsequently transpired that this patient had a history of condylomata accuminata. He now undergoes cystoscopic surveillance for his TCC as well as intraurethral condylomata accuminata, and has had a laser ablation to recurrent condylomata accuminata.

Cases of condylomata accuminata of the lower urinary tract have previously been documented in literature⁽¹⁾ and causative link between human papillomavirus (HPV) infection and carcinomas of the lower urinary tract have recently been suggested,⁽²⁾ particularly in the younger population.⁽³⁾ Previously, cases involving intravesical condylomata accuminata were described in immunosuppressed patients.⁽⁴⁾ We suggest routinely including enquiry full genitourinary history when considering a diagnosis of urothelial carcinoma, particularly in a young patient.

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