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PRACTICAL STUDY TO IMPROVE ELECTRICAL ILLUMINATION SYSTEM IN KUFA DERMAL INDUSTRIAL FACTORY USING MODERN ILLUMINATION

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ABSTRACT

This research focuses on idea to rise quality of illumination in product halls in industrial foundation to get best product operation with reduction a product cost by reduce electrical energy needed to system. During research analysis of a illumination system in the dermal industrial factory halls that are doing shows depart from standards and abilities to improve currently system with economize electrical energy.

KEYWORDS: Illumination flux, contrast, Illumination Intensity, Illumination efficiency, eye bedazzles, Luminance.

. [1992]

%50

1

-2

-1

-3

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$$E = \frac{F}{4} \Pi \quad (1)$$

: (Φ) (A)

(F)

$$\Phi = \frac{F}{A} \quad (2)$$

[1995,]

:

/ 500

/ 1000

)

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. [1992]

20

[1995] . 70

2

(M)

: (L)

$$M = 1.5 * L \tag{3}$$

1

(η)

[IES, 2002], 2

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:

3

:

$$20 * 55 =$$

$$5 =$$

$$26 = 13 * 2 =$$

$$1 =$$

$$75 =$$

$$2.3 =$$

$$24 =$$

4

.

4

.4

$$(2 * 6)$$

$$(3)$$

$$.2$$

$$(300)$$

()

(3)

5=

2.3=(L)

(%25-5)

5

[Proceedings , 1968] :

[Guide 1994]

(Illumination Engineering Society IES)

24

12

60

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.1

.2

.3

.4

(4)

.5

27.6= 100/ 120*23=

%23

3977.6

0.8=

.6

.7

4

-1

()

-2

2

-3

1992

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-1

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-2

1995

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-

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-3

2008

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[1]

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300	300	300-500	250	200	300	180	()

[3]

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Light Source	Comment	Approximate Average Luminance (cd/m ²)
Sun (as observed from Earth's surface)	At meridian	1.6 x 10 ⁹
Sun (as observed from Earth's surface)	Near horizon	6 x 10 ⁶
Moon (as observed from Earth's surface)	Bright spot	2.5 x 10 ³
Clear sky	Average luminance	8 x 10 ³
Overcast sky	--	2 X 10 ³
60-W inside frosted incandescent lamp	--	1.2 x 10 ⁵
Tungsten-halogen lamp, 3000 K CCT	--	1.3 x 10 ⁷
Tungsten-halogen lamp, 3400 K CCT	--	3.9 x 10 ⁷
CFL	36-W twin tube	3 x 10 ⁴
T-5 fluorescent lamp	14-35 W	2 x 10 ⁴
T-8 fluorescent lamp	36-W	1 x 10 ⁴
T-12 fluorescent lamp	Cool white 800mA	1 x 10 ⁴
High-pressure mercury lamp	1000-W	2 x 10 ⁸
Xenon short arc lamp	1000-W	6 x 10 ⁸

[Guide 1994]

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(/)	()	
17	100	Standard incandescent filament
20	300	Linear tungsten-halogen
90	32	Fluorescent T-8 , 4 ft
70	26	CFL
45	175	Mercury Vapor
80	400	Metal-Halide ,high-wattage
50	1000	High Pressure mercury lamp
90	70	High Pressure Sodium ,low wattage
100	250	High Pressure Sodium , high wattage
30	1000	Xenon short arc lamp
125	80	Compact florescent lamp

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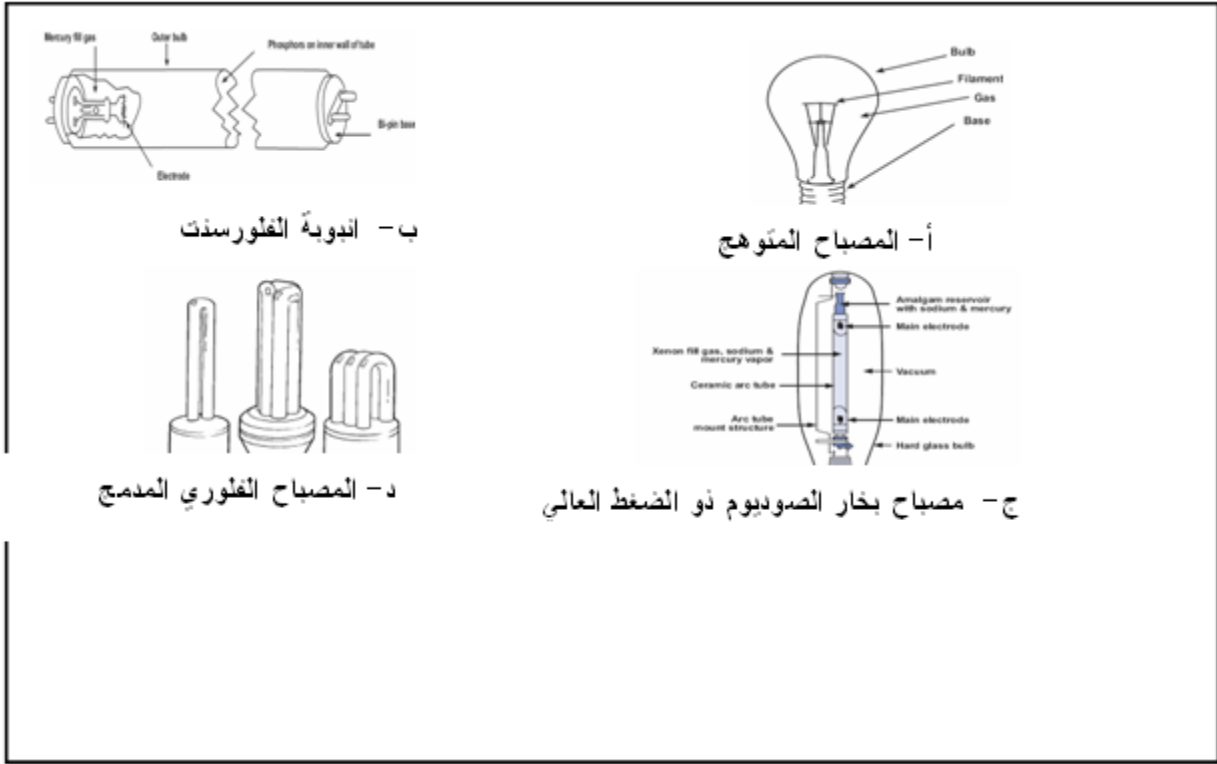
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9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
170	290	150	250	275	255	185	120	67	()

[7]

5

%	%	%	
12	72	16	
50	28	22	
44	24	32	



[5]

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