

Vol. 6 No. 1: February 2021

ISSN: 2502-7816 (Print)  
ISSN: 2503-524X (Online)

# JOALL

**JOURNAL OF APPLIED LINGUISTICS AND LITERATURE**

**UNIB PRESS**  
**UNIVERSITAS BENGKULU, INDONESIA**

TABEL OF CONTENTS

SONG AND MOTION AS METHOD IN INTRODUCING VOCABULARY IN ENGLISH (NUMBER AND COLOUR) AT EARLY CHILDHOOD <i>Ratna Purwanti</i> .....	1-10
LISTENING AND SPEAKING SKILLS AS LEARNING AND TARGET NEEDS IN BUSINESS ENGLISH PROGRAM FOR TOUR GUIDE DIPLOMA STUDENTS IN KENYA <i>Douglas Ondara Orang'i</i> .....	11-31
FACTORS AFFECTING LISTENING ANXIETY OF SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IN ENGLISH CLASSROOM <i>Khairani Ade Guswita, Sugirin</i> .....	32-45
RHETORICAL MOVES AND LINGUISTIC REALIZATIONS OF RESEARCH ARTICLE ABSTRACTS BY INDONESIAN AUTHORS IN APPLIED LINGUISTICS PUBLISHED IN INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS <i>Husnul Hakim, Safril Arsyad, Syahril</i> .....	46-71
GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN THESIS ABSTRACTS WRITTEN BY THE UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS OF MANAGEMENT STUDY PROGRAM <i>Soraya Grabiella Dinamika</i> .....	72-86
ONLINE INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC: A CASE FROM CREATIVE TEACHER <i>Abdul Halim, Sunarti</i> .....	87-96
NEWSPAPERS EFFECT ON STUDENTS' WRITING ACHIEVEMENT ACROSS ENGLISH PROFICIENCY LEVELS <i>Rizky Amelia, Abdul Muthim</i> .....	97-108
CODE-SWITCHING IN INDONESIAN POPULAR SONGS AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING <i>Rahmawaty Kadir</i> .....	109-132
PHONOLOGICAL CHANGE PROCESSES OF ENGLISH AND INDONESIAN <i>Irma Diani, Azwandi</i> .....	133-148
A RHETORICAL ANALYSIS OF COMMENTS AND DELIVERY STRATEGY ON TED TALKS <i>Ildi Kurniawan</i> .....	149-161
DEVELOPING SPEAKING SECTION OF BUSINESS ENGLISH MATERIALS TO TEACH CULTURE IN INTEGRATED WAY <i>Yasmin Farani, Kardila Karalina Yustisia</i> .....	162-176

## Editorial Board

### Chief Editor:

Prof. Safnil Arsyad, M.A., PhD. Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

### Managing Editor:

Azhar Aziz Lubis, M.Pd. Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

### Advisory Editorial Board:

Prof. Dr. Teguh Budiharso, M.Pd. Institut Agama Islam Negeri Surakarta, Indonesia

Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., PhD. Universitas Negeri Medan, Indonesia

Prof. Dr. I Wayan Dirgeyasa, M.Hum. Universitas Negeri Medan, Indonesia

### Section Editors:

Fernandita Gusweni Jayanti, M.Pd. University of New South Wales, Australia

Muhammad Yusuf, S.Pd., M.A. Universitas Sumatera Utara, Indonesia

Winda Syafitri, M.Pd. Politeknik Negeri Medan, Indonesia

### Copy Editors:

Sufiyandi, M.Pd. Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

Aprilza Aswani, M.A., Politeknik Negeri Medan, Indonesia

Sukma Septian Nasution, M.Pd. Universitas Pamulang, Indonesia

### Layout Editors:

Muhammad Fadhli, M.Pd. Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

Benni Ichsanda Rahman, M.Pd. Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara, Indonesia

### Administrative Staff:

Monalisa Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

Randu Anugerah Utama Universitas Bengkulu, Indonesia

**Reviewers:**

Prof. Dr. Yazid Basthomi, M.A., Universitas Negeri Malang, INDONESIA  
Prof. Ivor Timmis., Leeds Beckett University, UNITED KINGDOM  
Dr. Willy Ardian Renandya, National Institute of Education, SINGAPORE  
Dr. Thi Thuy Loan Nguyen, Kalasin University, THAILAND  
Dr. Ira Maisarah, M.Hum., Universitas Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Dr. Irma Diani, Universitas Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Dr. Audi Yundayani, M.Pd., STKIP Kusuma Negara, INDONESIA  
Dr. Alamsyah Harahap, Dip.TESL., M.Lib., Universitas Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Dr. Fazri Nur Yusuf, M.Pd., Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, INDONESIA  
Dr. Ikhsanuddin, M.Pd., Universitas Tanjung Pura, INDONESIA  
Dr. Masitowarni Siregar, M.Ed., Universitas Negeri Medan, INDONESIA  
Dr. Wisma Yunita, M.Pd., Universitas Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Dr. Yohannes Telaumbanua, Politeknik Negeri Padang, INDONESIA  
Dr. Ridwan Hanafiah, M.A., Universitas Sumatera Utara, INDONESIA  
Dr. Muhammad Farkhan, M.Hum., UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, INDONESIA  
Dr. Mirjam Anugerahwati, M.A., Universitas Negeri Malang, INDONESIA  
Hanafi, M.A., PhD., Universitas Andalas, INDONESIA  
Riswanto, PhD., Insitut Agama Islam Negeri Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Mr. Abdul Halim, M.Pd., Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur, INDONESIA  
Mr. Dedi Sanjaya, M.A., Universiti College Yayasan Pahang, MALAYSIA  
Mrs. Ni Putu Ade Resmayani, M.Pd., Sekolah Tinggi Pariwisata Mataram, INDONESIA  
Mrs. Gita Mutiara Hati, M.Pd., Universitas Bengkulu, INDONESIA  
Mr. Mushoffan Prasetianto, M.Pd., Universitas Brawijaya, INDONESIA  
Mrs. Seftirina Evina Sinambela, M.A., Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Hukum Graha Kirana, INDONESIA  
Mr. Mario Nugroho Willyarto, M.Hum., Bina Nusantara University, INDONESIA

**Publisher Address:**

**UNIB Press**

Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat  
Universitas Bengkulu  
Jalan W.R. Supratman, Kandang Limun,  
Bengkulu, 38371

Email: [joall@unib.ac.id](mailto:joall@unib.ac.id)

Website: <https://ejournal.unib.ac.id/index.php/joall/index>

*The editors of JOALL (Journal of Applied Linguistics and Literature) make every effort to ensure the suitability of all article information contained in its publications. However, the editors and the publisher of the journal make no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the accuracy and completeness and for any purpose of the articles and disclaim all such representations and warranties whether express or implied to the maximum extent permitted by law. Every article published in JOALL gives the views of the author(s) and are not necessarily the views of the editors and of the Journal of Applied Linguistics and Literature.*