

. (*Vicia faba* L.)

C

**

*

-() - - *

-() - **

() /

C

(2011-2010)

%1

60 40

%107.7

100

%72.9

%183.8

%13.4

%34.2

%51.5

%33.8

%45.9

%22.6

%63.46

40

C

%23.2

100

%25.3

%12.7

%54.3

%21.6

%38.8

.C

:

(*Vicia faba* L.)

(1988) Fabaceae

(2008)

%(38-26)

.(2001)

(*Trigonella foenum graecum*) Fenugreek

(1981 Cronquist) Fabaceae

. 2012 / 2 / 12

. 2012 / 5 / 27

(2009)

; 1996 Granick)

.(2006

C .(2009 Basu ; 2002 Oncina)

C

(1990)

)

C

C) %2 %1

(2010

60 40

/()

2011-2010

15

² 1.08

(RCBD)

30 15

(Luz de otoño)

.2011/4/1

2010/10/20

:

5-4

%2 %1

-1

5

10

4 90

Hauala)

%2 %1

(2008

.

60 40

C

-2

.()

-3

2010/11/29

.

D₂

2011/1/2 D₁

-I

Leaf Area Relative (LAR)

-1

D_2 D_1

$$(1990 \quad) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{LAR}$$

Leaf Area Index (LAI)

-2

$$(1990 \quad) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{LAI}$$

(Spad)

-3

Spad (Chlorophyll meter)
/

Minolta

D_1

Crop Growth Rate (CGR) /

-4

Hunt

D_2

D_1

:

(1978)

$$\text{CGR} = \frac{W_2 - W_1}{T_2 - T_1} \quad (1990 \quad)$$

:

= W_1

= W_2

= T_1

= T_2

:

-II

:

-1

D_2

:

-2

D_2

:

.()

-1

-2

() 100 -3

100

() -4

25

() -5

% -6

:

$$(1990) \quad) \quad 100 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} =$$

: -III

:

(1971) Herbet : -1

Spectrophotometer ()

488

: -2

(Microkjeldhal)

:

(1987 ; 1984 Vopyan) $6.25 \times \% =$

:

(R.C.B.D)
Hills Little) L.S.D

.(1987

(1)

C

D₂

D₁

(2)

%107.69

%1

; 2002

Oncina)

(2003

Mishr

. D₁

D₂

C

.1

.(²)

| | D ₂ | D ₁ | |
|--------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 126.15 | 218.60 | 33.70 | Control |
| 149.40 | 255.11 | 43.70 | %1 |
| 155.15 | 282.50 | 27.80 | %2 |
| | 252.07 | 35.07 | |
| | N. S. = N. S. = N. S = X | | LSD _{0.05} |
| 126.15 | 218.60 | 33.70 | Control |
| 149.10 | 256.00 | 42.20 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 140.06 | 245.50 | 34.62 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| | 240.04 | 36.84 | |
| | N. S. = N. S. = N. S. = X | | LSD _{0.05} |

40

C

D₂

%63.46

| | D ₂ | D ₁ | |
|------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 0.52 | 1.00 | 0.04 | Control |
| 1.08 | 2.1 | 0.07 | %1 |
| 0.79 | 1.54 | 0.04 | %2 |
| | 1.54 | 0.05 | |
| | 0.49 = 0.40 = N. S. = X | | LSD _{0.05} |
| 0.52 | 1.00 | 0.04 | Control |
| 0.85 | 1.64 | 0.06 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 0.27 | 0.51 | 0.02 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| | 1.05 | 0.04 | |
| | 0.23 = 0.18 = 0.32 = X | | LSD _{0.05} |

(3)

%13.44

%1

Mc

(1991)

; (1963) Nason Elroy

.(2011)

(Spad)

C

.3

| | | |
|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | | |
| 0.14 | 43.87 | Control |
| 0.28 | 49.77 | %1 |
| 0.18 | 43.55 | %2 |
| 0.10 | 5.1 | LSD _{0.05} |
| 0.14 | 43.87 | Control |
| 0.18 | 49.45 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 0.06 | 39.85 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| N. S. | 5.1 | LSD _{0.05} |

40 C

%12.72

C

C

(1987 Oertli)

.(2011) Eid Abo Leila

(3)

%100

%1

60 40

C

(4)

%183.8 %90.03

%1

(2008

Haouala)

60 40

C

(5)

%1

%72.9

100

%33.8 %1

(4)

%2 (2009)

(1984 Rice)

60 40 C

1- C .4

| | | |
|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | | |
| 3.60 | 30.10 | Control |
| 10.22 | 57.20 | %1 |
| 3.55 | 43.70 | %2 |
| 2.61 | 25.43 | LSD _{0.05} |
| 3.60 | 30.10 | Control |
| 6.21 | 33.60 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 3.33 | 24.60 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| N. S | N. S | LSD 0.05 |

1- C .5

() 100

| | | | |
|--------|------|-------|---------------------|
| 100 | 1- | | |
| 111.70 | 3.70 | 12.90 | Control |
| 149.40 | 4.07 | 22.30 | %1 |
| 119.90 | 3.93 | 10.30 | %2 |
| 34.50 | N. S | 8.68 | LSD _{0.05} |
| 111.70 | 3.60 | 12.90 | Control |
| 137.60 | 4.51 | 14.90 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 97.40 | 2.79 | 6.30 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| 25.30 | 0.61 | N. S | LSD 0.05 |

| % | | % | () |
|-------|-------|------|---------------------|
| 49.40 | 547 | 1.03 | Control |
| 66.30 | 615 | 1.56 | %1 |
| 49.10 | 451 | 1.29 | %2 |
| 7.26 | N. S | 0.34 | LSD _{0.05} |
| 49.40 | 547 | 1.03 | Control |
| 59.30 | 694 | 1.43 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 46.30 | 225 | 0.79 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| N. S. | N. S. | 0.37 | LSD _{0.05} |

C

.(1987 Oertli)

(6)

%51.5 %1

%34.2

%1

40 C .(1999)

.(2010) Ezz El-Din Hendawy

%38.8

(7)

%1

%22.60

%45.9

40 C .(2002 Bledsoe Webber)
 %54.3 %21.6
 Dehydroascorbic acid () C
 El-Kobisy) (1990)
 (2005
 .(2011) Mazhaer ; (2010)
 % C .7

| | | |
|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | | |
| 20.54 | 40.70 | Control |
| 29.97 | 49.90 | %1 |
| 23.92 | 43.30 | %2 |
| 2.62 | 3.62 | LSD _{0.05} |
| 20.54 | 40.70 | Control |
| 31.71 | 49.50 | Vit. C 40 ppm |
| 23.93 | 41.00 | Vit. C 60 ppm |
| 3.6 | 2.62 | LSD _{0.05} |

%1
 40 C

.2009 .

.84-78 (6)40 .

.2010 .

Trigonella foenum-graceum

.42 - 33 (5)36 .

.() .1990 .

.2006 .

.1988 .

.2011 .

.1987 .

.2008 .

.2011 .

.1999 .

.2009 .

.1990 .

.()

.1991 .

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**EFFECT OF EXTRACT OF SEEDS OF *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.
AND VITAMIN C ON GROWTH AND YIELD OF *Vicia faba* L.**

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ABSTRACT

A biological experiment was conducted in botanical garden of Biology Department/Collage of Education (Ibn Al-Haitham), University of Baghdad during winter season of 2010-1011.

The aim of the experiment was to study the effect of extract of seeds of two concentration 1% and 2% of fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) and also effect of vitamin C in two concentration 40 and 60 ppm on growth and yield of *Vicia faba* L.

The results showed that the extract of seeds of fenugreek in 1% concentration increased, leaf area index 107.7%, chlorophyll content in leaves 13.4%, flowers number 183.8%, pods number 72.9%, weight of 100 grains 33.8%, the average weight of grain 51.5%, harvest index 34.2%, percentage of carbohydrate 22.6% and protein 45.9%.

The vitamin C in 40 ppm increase of leaf area index 63.46%, chlorophyll content 12.7%, grains number in pod 25.3%, weight of 100 grains 23.2%, the average weight of grain 38.9% and percentage of carbohydrate and protein 21.6%, 54.3% respectively compared with control plants.

Key words: *Vicia faba*, Extract of fenugreek seeds, Vitamins C.