

Omega-3

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-

Omega-3

(Ross) (120)
 (12)
)
 8 4)
 Omega-3 - (/ 0.5 0.3) (3)
 42 22 (/)
 (P<0.05) (Omega-3
 (Hb) (P.C.V.)
 . (H/L)
 (P<0.05)

Omega-3 :

(Homeostasis)
 Rose ; 1996 Miles Butcher ;1979 Wilson) Stress
 (20-18) (1997
 30
 Mendes ;1991 Lott ; 1986 Coles)
 (1998 Washburn Cooper ;1997
 .(1984 Simon)

تاريخ استلام البحث 2011 / 12 / 15 .

تاريخ قبول النشر 2012 / 3 / 7 .

%69 Capsaicine Heat Sink
 (2006 Antonious) Hernandez)
 (2008 Choi Islam ; 2004 C
 .(2007)
 Omega-3
 Dopamine Serotonin
 (2008 El-Yamany) Siegel)
 : (1980
 Flight or Fight
 Glycogenolysis
 (HPA) - -
 Omega-3
 Serotonin Dopamine
 Noble Leskanich) Ross Omega-3
 . (1997
 /
 120 ,2009/6/29 2009/5/19
 (21) *Add-Libtum* (41) (Ross)
 -: ' 12
 .() : -1
 .(/ 4) : -2
 .(/ 8) : -3

Omega-3 : -4
 Omega-3 : -5

(Pens) 22 42 22
 (Pen) 10 (2×2)
 / 23 12
 21 42 22
 (1)

. 1

%(42-22)	%(21-1)	
66.2	59	
20.5	26	(%44)
10	10	**
2.5	4	
0.5	0.7	
0.3	0.3	
%100	%100	
*		
19.2	20.95	(%)
3120	3136.3	(/)
3.14	3.37	(%)
1.02	1.15	(%)
0.75	0.8	(%) +
0.95	1.0	(%)
0.41	0.41	(%)

(1994) NRC

Vit.E acetate 15000mg Vit.D32000000IU Vit.k4000000IU:

1 **

D- Vit.B6(Pyridoxine Hydyochloide 1000mg Vit.B2 1500mg Vit.B1(Thiamine mouoitrate) 500
 Choline Chloride Folic acid 300mg Vit.B12 5mg Vit.K3(Menadione) 667mg Pantothenic acid 3333mg
 Copper(Cupric Manganese(Manganese oxide) 33 333mg Iron(Ferrous Carbonate) 30 000mg 40000mg
 DI- 350 mg Zinc(Zinc Oxide) 25000mg Selenium (Sodium Selenite) 100mg Sulphate) 3 333mg
 Anti-oxidant Termox Dry 666mg Methionine

Decosaheaxaenoic %18 (EPA) Eicosapentaenoic acid (Omega-3) acid (DHA) acid . %12

42 22 40

() . (39- 31)

6 (6) :

Potassium EDTA

(P.C.V.)

Vein Wing

(RBC) (1965) Archer

(1988) Campbell 3

Herrick Natt (WBC)

,(1965) Archer Hemocytometer

(1988) Campbell (H/L)

Giemsa , Wright ()

200 100× (H/L)

/ 3000

(20 -)

(Kits)

(Biolabo SA,02160,Mazaiy,France) Biolabo

(100/) (100/)

(CRD)

(Omega-3)

(2001) SAS

(1955) Duncan (P<0.05)

Omega-3 2

(P<0.05)

(RBC) (Hb) (P.C.V.)
 (P<0.05)
 (H/L)
 Haemo dilution (RBC)
 Deaton (1995) ()
 (1996) Deyhim (24) (1996)
 (36) (5) (32.2)
 (1996) Hurwitz Yahav .
 (Hb) (RBC)

Omega-3

.2

(±)

H/L	(10 ⁶ /mm ³)	(10 ⁶ /mm ³)	Hb (g/dl)	PCV%
0.52 ± 0.002 a	32.105± 0.271 a	2.040± 0.09 b	27.39± 0.24 b	8.30± 0.07 b
0.50 ± 0.003 a	31.018± 0.534 a	2.175±0.08 b	28.15± 0.12 b	8.53± 0.06 b
0.34 ± 0.003 b	26.845±0.121 b	2.722± 0.18 a	32.34± 0.23 a	9.80 ±0.07 a
0.47 ± 0.002 a	30.035± 0.341 a	2.150± 0.05 b	29.67± 0.40 b	8.60± 0.12 b
0.32 ± 0.003 b	25.035± 0.386 b	2.843± 0,02 a	32.32± 0.13 a	9.80± 0.04 a

) : T1.(P<0.05)
 : T3.(/ 4) : T2.(
 : T5.(/ 0.3) Omega-3 : T4.(/ 8)
 .(/ 0.5) Omega-3

Bounous (2000) (WBC) (4-2) (2000)Stedman (H/L) (1985) Siegel . (P<0.05) (P<0.05) 3 ()Omega-3) (C) (C) Meluzzi ;1989 Fenster(C) (C) (1998 ;1992 (Corticosteron) (Omega-3) LDL (1997 Mckee ;1988 Stilborn) (P<0.05) (1985) Siegel (1984) Williams (1998) (1987) Freeman) (Acetyl-) (CoA (1998) (1985) Pardue (1986 Sturkie) Acetyl- CoA (Purine) (1986) Coles Ward - - (1973) Peterson

Omega-3

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. (±) .

المعاملات	البروتين الكلي غم / 100 مل	الألبومين غم / 100 مل	الكلوكوز ملغم / 100 مل	الكوليستيرول ملغم / 100 مل	حامض اليوريك ملغم / 100 مل	الكليسيريدات الثلاثية ملغم / 100 مل
الأولى	3.913± 0.07 b	1.601± 0.06 b	279.37± 3.20 a	191.03± 1.44 a	8.79± 0.182 a	101.42± 0.47 a
الثانية	3.817± 0.05 b	1.552± 0.04 b	281.60± 2.31 a	191.08± 1.53 a	8.94± 0.173 a	101.89± 0.64 a
الثالثة	5.453± 0.05 a	1.990± 0.07 a	232.95± 5.21 b	163.82± 1.52 b	7.71± 0.210 b	85.90± 0.57 b
الرابعة	3.855± 0.06 b	1.845± 0.06 ab	230.01± 1.97 b	187.28± 6.18 a	8.46± 0.173 a	100.15± 0.41 a
الخامسة	5.795± 0.07 a	2.065± 0.07 a	227.56± 2.82 b	165.33± 1.71 b	7.56± 0.197 b	84.64± 0.21 b

Omega-3 : T2.(/ 8) : T1.(P<0.05)
 : T4.(/ 0.5) : T3.(/ 4)
 : T5.(/ 0.3)

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(2009 Dasliva ; 2007 Pruuthi)

.2000.

.1995 .

.1998 .

. 2007 .

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EFFECT OF SUPPLEMENTAL DIFFERENT LEVELS OF RED PEPPER AND OMEGA-3 FATTY ACID TO BROILER DIETS ON SOME CHARACTERISTICS UNDER HEAT STRESS

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ABSTRACT

A total of 120 broiler chicks ,three weeks –old Ross , was carried out to study the Hematology and serum biochemistry of broiler fed varying dietary levels of red pepper and omega-3 fatty acids . The birds were divided in to five group and treated as follows: T1,Control group T2 and T3 ,fed 4 and 8g red pepper /kg of diet , T4 and T5, fed 0.3 and 0.5g omega-3/kg of diet respectively .Experiments were carried out for 21 days , results showed that chicks fed with red pepper T3 and omega-3 T5 had significantly ($P<0.05$) PCV% ,hemoglobin and total red blood cell count, Moreover the chicks fed with ration containing red pepper or omega-3 had reduced white blood cell and heterophil to lymphocyte ratio (H/L) .The total protein and albumin increased significantly ($P<0.05$) for the T3 and T4 ,However ,glucose ,cholesterol , uric acid and triglusride had significantly lowered compared with control group .

Key words : Red pepper , Omega-3 fatty acids, Heat stress