

***Thrips tabaci* Lindeman (THYSANOPTERA: THRIPIDAE)**

		**		*					
		alkarbolihameed@yahoo.com .		-		-		-	
		e22ea@yahoo.com .		-		-		-	
2011-2010		/							
<i>Lecanicillium muscarium</i>				Spinosad					
<i>T. tabaci</i>						(Mycotal)			
		.		(
Spinosad		Spinosad		% 45.54		56.30		37.80	
						Spinosad			
Spinosad		Spinosad		%27.1		27.2		19.7	
						Mycotal			
		4		3		2		1	
%78.46				%44.63		72.11		73.83	
						25		3	
								%72	
Spinosad		<i>Lecanicillium muscarium</i>							

Thrips tabaci Lindeman

(2003 Martin)

(IYSV) Iris Yellow Spot Virus

(Martin)

. (2011 Diaz-Montano ; 2003

تاريخ استلام البحث 2012 / 2 / 26 .

تاريخ قبول النشر 2012 / 6 / 13 .

41
Theunissen ; 1993

41
Mckenzie)

Waiganjo) % 60-43

(1998 Schelling

. (1987 Shelton)

T. tabaci

Spinosad abamectin

; 2003 Shelton Rueda ; 2003 Martin)

Trdan) (2009 Hessney Nault ; 2008 Hessney Nault . (2006

T. tabaci

Frankliniella occidentalis

; 2001 Roditakis ; 1995 Cho) (Pergande)

.(1995 Gillespie Vernon ; 2001 Szenasi

(2009) Sevgan

Metarhizium anisopliae Beauveria bassiana

T. tabaci

B. bassiana Verticillium lecanii (Zimmerman)

T. tabaci

2011-2010 -

2 1250

() (1979)

8 2010\9\20 2×1

70 3

(RCBD) 10

4

Spinosad :

T. tabaci

Dow) Spinosad / 0.25 (AgroSciences

Russel (20X10) () / IPM

:

Spinosad -1

Spinosad -2

Spinosad -3

-4

10 2011/2/21

/ 3

()

2

2X

24 (1955)Tilton Henderson

21 12 5 3 2

:

عدد الآفة في المقارنة قبل مكافحة × عدد الآفة في المعاملة بعد مكافحة

100× ($\frac{\text{عدد الآفة في المقارنة قبل مكافحة} \times \text{عدد الآفة في المعاملة بعد مكافحة}}{\text{عدد الآفة في المقارنة بعد المعاملة} \times \text{عدد الآفة في المعاملة قبل مكافحة}} - 1$) = الكفاءة النسبية %

عدد الآفة في المقارنة بعد المعاملة × عدد الآفة في المعاملة قبل مكافحة

T. tabaci

Mycotal

:

Mycotal

Lecanicillium muscarium

/ 1 () Koppert B.V.

4

4

4

1

/ 10 × 1 Mycotal

3

. 2011\3\15

/ /

7

24

(1955)Tilton Henderson

9

:

25 /

:

/

(vernier)

(1994) Nguthi

:

5

= Grade 1

5 3

= Grade 2

3

= Grade 3

(RCBD)

(ANOVA)

فرق معنوي L.S.D وتحت مستوى احتمال 0.05 واستعمل البرنامج الجاهز SAS (2001) لتحليل

Spinosad

:

		Spinosad		1	1	
%45.54	56.30	37.80	<i>T. tabaci</i>			
	Spinosad			Spinosad		Spinosad
	%63.12					48
			%45.99			Spinosad

Orius spp.

(2011)

Mautino

Spinosad

T. tabaci

dichlorovas diazinon deltamethrin

endosulfan

(2003)

Martin ; 2005

Victor

Jeans-Simon)

Martin

T. tabaci Spinosad (2003) Tarella Bosco
 (2010)

Orius albidipennis (2005) Macintyre
Orius spp. (2005) Trdan
Aeolothrips

Spinosad .1
. *T. tabaci*

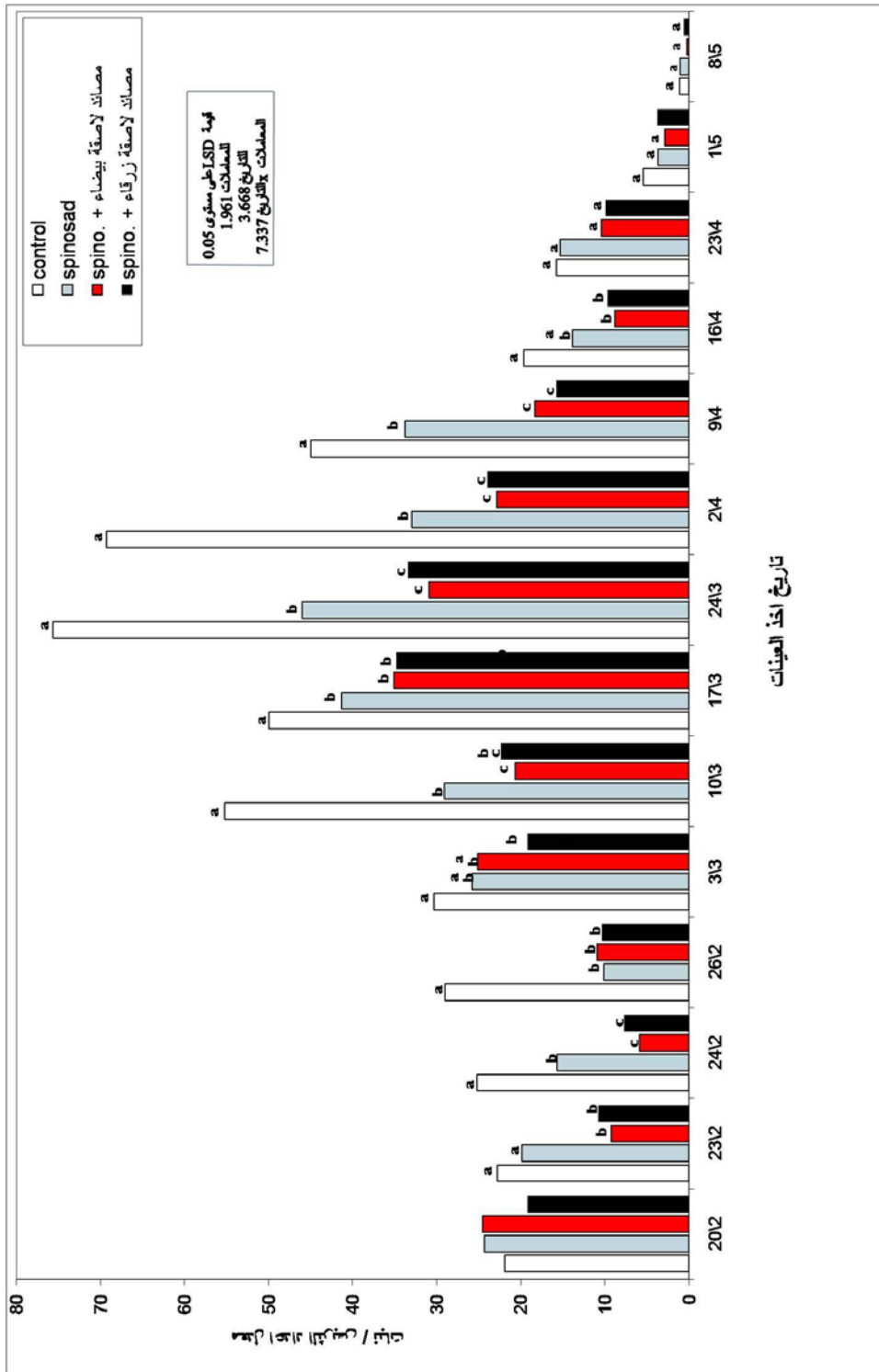
				4	3	2	5	72	48	
37.8 0 c	19.3 9 c	33.7 3 c	51.0 1 b	25.6 7 b	52.6 b	23.5 9 b	59.3 3 c	44.1 4 c	21.4 8 c	Spinosad
56.3 0 a	44.6 6 a	61.7 8 a	66.2 0 a	36.0 1 a	65.8 8 a	24.5 3 b	65.8 b	78.7 4 a	63.1 2 a	Spinosad +
45.5 4 b	27.3 0 b	55.1 b	54.7 8 b	20.5 9 c	53.8 2 b	27.6 8 a	68.6 5 a	65.3 0 b	45.9 9 b	Spinosad +
3.34 7	3.37 4	2.79 9	4.79 9	2.67 8	4.30 1	2.27 5	1.32 6	2.53 6	2.48 1	L.S.D. 0.05.

2011\2\21 *

LSD

()

0.05



1. Spinosad

(Monitoring)

– 345 Spinosad 450
 ; 2001 Kevan ; 1997 Chittka ; 2006 Byers ; 2003 Brisco)
 .(1976 Laughlin

Spinosad :
 3 2
 Spinosad Spinosad 3147 4006 4030 3770
 Spinosad %27.2 Spinosad %19.7
 Spinosad %27.1
 Spinosad 25
 5037 Spinosad Spinosad 5987 5950
Spinosad .2

+ Spinosad		+ Spinosad		Spinosad			
%	()	%	()	%	()	()	
27.1	4006 a	27.2	4030 a	19.7	3770 a	3147 b	3
390.2 =						L.S.D.0.05	
22.05	5987 a	21.3	5950 a	2.7	5037 b	4905 b	25
594.9 =						L.S.D.0.05	

LSD () *

0.05

4905

Spinosad %2.7 Spinosad

%22.05 Spinosad %21.3

T. tabaci

Kendall (1992) Terry Matteson

(1987) Capinera

3 3

Spinosad

(2004) Waigano

25

Spinosad

Spinosad

%63.7

Spinosad

Spinosad

.3

.()

%			
Grade 3	Grade 2	Grade 1	
7.5 (12.9) a	16.13 (23.68) a	78.73 (62.82) a	
0 (0)b	18.95 (25.65) a	81.04 (64.35) a	Spinosad
0 (0)b	19.84 (26.23) a	80.14 (63.77) a	+ Spinosad
0 (0)b	16.05 (23.53) a	83.94 (66.5) a	+ Spinosad
11.76	3.437	4.796	0.05 L.S.D.
9.33 (17.71)a	36 (36.8)a	54.66 (47.7)b	
2.66 (7.69)b	26.66 (31)ab	70.66 (57.3)a	Spinosad
0 (0)c	20 (26.3)b	80 (63.7)a	+ Spinosad
0 (0)c	26.66 (31)ab	73.33 (59)a	+ Spinosad
6.655	8.62	9.05	0.05 L.S.D.

LSD

()

0.05

*

(1996 Charnley Clarkson)

Mycotal / 4.33 2.66

Mycotal

5

Mycotal

3

3330 4082

Mycotal

5084 5850

25

Mycotal

Ahmadi

L. muscarium

(2004)

Charnley Clarkson)

(1996

Mycotal

5

Mycotal			
%	()	()	
18.5	4082 a	3330 a	3
		1173 =	0.05 L.S.D.
13.1	5850 a	5084 b	25
		616.4 =	0.05 L.S.D.

المعدلات الواقعة في الصف نفسه والمتبوعة بالحرف (الحروف) نفسها لا تختلف معنوياً حسب أقل فرق معنوي LSD عند مستوى 0.05 .

6

%58.21

25

%51.59 Mycotal

L. muscarium

3

Delia allaria

25

Mycotal**.6**

% Grade 3			%	
% Grade 3	% Grade 2	% Grade 1		
6.54 (12) a	23.19 (28.7) a	68.29 (55.8) a	Control	3
0 (0) a	21.34 (27.1) a	78.64 (62.9) a	Mycotal	
26.73	14.57	12.42	0.05 L.S.D.	
5.33 (11) a	33.33 (35.1) a	61.33 (51.59) b	Control	25
0 (0) a	28 (31.8) a	72 (58.21) a	Mycotal	
23.56	9.13	4.235	0.05 L.S.D.	

المعدلات الواقعة في العمود نفسه والمتبوعة بالحرف (الحروف) نفسها لا تختلف معنوياً حسب أقل فرق معنوي LSD عند مستوى 0.05
*الأرقام بين القوسين تشير إلى قيم التحويل الزاوي .

(1987) Canpinera Kendall

.1979 .

242 .

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INTEGRATION OF BIO-PESTICIDES AND COLORED STICKY TRAPS TO CONTROL ONION THRIPS, *Thrips tabaci* Lindeman (TYSANOPTERA: THRIPIDAE) IN ONION FIELDS.

Hameed H. Al- Karboli *

Hussein A. Al-Anbaki **

*Assistant Professor, Dept. of plant protection, College of Agriculture, Abu-Graib, Baghdad, Iraq.
alkarbolihameed@yahoo.com

** Engenering of Agriculture, Dept. of Horticulture, College of Agriculture, University of Diyala.
e22ea@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

Field studies were conducted at the college of Agriculture, Abu-Ghraib, Baghdad during the growing season 2010/2011 to evaluate the efficacy of some bio-pesticides Spinosad, the commercial formulation of the fungus *Lecanicillium muscarium* (Mycotal) and colored sticky traps to reduce the population density of onion thrips, *Thrips tabaci* Lindeman and their effects on yield and quality of onion bulbs of variety Texas Early Grano. Results indicated that foliar spraying with Spinosad in combination with blue or white sticky traps has led to a

significant reduction in numerical density of onion Thrips , *T. tabaci*, population density were decreased by percentage of 37.80 and 56.30 and 45.54% for treatments of Spinosad, Spinosad with white and Spinosad with blue traps respectively, A continued effect of Spinosad on onion thrips until the end of seasons .Treatments increased onion yields by 19.7, 27.2 and 27.1% for the Spinosad, spinosad with white or blue traps respectively. Application of Mycotal significantly reduced thrips density by 36.58% , 73.83% , 72.11% and 44.63% after a week, two weeks, three weeks and four weeks after spraying respectively and keep the population density low till the end of the season. Mycotal treatment increased onion yields and the first class onions size by 72% and 78% for the tow sampling yield methods, 3 meters and a yield of 25 plants respectively. The possibility of using these bio-pesticides in combination with white or blue sticky traps as alternatives to chemical pesticides in the IPM for onion thrips, *T. tabaci* also discussed .

Key words: *Thrips tabaci* Lind. Sticky traps, *Lecanicillium muscarium*, Spinosad, onion,